

Unit 21, Part 2: Substitution Drills

Listen to the audio; after each prompt, say the new sentence using that substitution. Do each drill at least twice: first with the book open, then with the book closed. Each drill starts with a model sentence for you to repeat.

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| 1. Nándào niánqīng rén dōu | bù xǐhuan dǎ tàijǐquán | ma? | Don't tell me that all young people don't like taiji? |
| | rènshi tā | | Don't tell me that all young people know her? |
| | xǐhuan dǎ lánqiú | | Don't tell me that all young people like to play basketball? |
| | bù xǐhuan xiàqí | | Don't tell me that all young people don't like to play chess? |
| | xǐhuan qù kàn diànyǐng | | Don't tell me that all young people like to go watch movies? |
| | bù xǐhuan dǎ tàijǐquán | | Don't tell me that all young people don't like taiji? |
| 2. Nándào nǚ | bú shì Zhōngguó rén | ma? | Don't tell me that you aren't Chinese? |
| | wàngle wǒ | | Don't tell me that you've forgotten me? |
| | bú huì shuō Zhōngwén le | | Don't tell me that you don't know how to speak Chinese anymore? |
| | bù dǎ bàngqiú | | Don't tell me that you don't play baseball? |
| | bù xǐhuan Měiguó | | Don't tell me that you don't like America? |
| | bù xǐhuan chī Zhōngguó fàn | | Don't tell me that you don't like to eat Chinese food? |
| | bú huì zuòfàn | | Don't tell me that you don't know how to cook? |
| bú shì Zhōngguó rén | | Don't tell me that you aren't Chinese? | |
| 3. Jiàride shíhou wǒ xǐhuan | dào jiāowài zóuzou | . | During the holidays, I like to wander in the countryside. |
| | qù cānguān bówùguǎn | | During the holidays, I like to go visit museums. |
| | qù yóuyǒng | | During the holidays, I like to go swimming. |
| | dǎ wǎngqiú | | During the holidays, I like to play tennis. |
| | zhǎo péngyou wánr | | During the holidays, I like to find some friends to hang out with. |
| | zìjǐ zuòfàn | | During the holidays, I like to cook myself. |
| | qù lǚxíng | | During the holidays, I like to go travel. |
| | dào jiāowài zóuzou | | During the holidays, I like to wander in the countryside. |
| 4. Duì | tāmen | lái shuō tài zǎole. | For them, it's too early. |
| | wǒ | | For me, it's too early. |
| | dàxuéshēng | | For college students, it's too early. |
| | niánqīng rén | | For young people, it's too early. |
| | lǎonián rén | | For old people, it's too early. |
| | xiǎo háizi | | For young children, it's too early. |
| tāmen | | For them, it's too early. | |

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| 5. Děi | sìwǔdiǎn zhōng | jiù chūmén, tāmen qǐbulái! | You have to go out at 4:00 or 5:00; they can't get up! |
| | wǔliùdiǎn zhōng | | You have to go out at 5:00 or 6:00; they can't get up! |
| | liùqīdiǎn zhōng | | You have to go out at 6:00 or 7:00; they can't get up! |
| | qībādiǎn zhōng | | You have to go out at 7:00 or 8:00; they can't get up! |
| | bājiǔdiǎn zhōng | | You have to go out at 8:00 or 9:00; they can't get up! |
| | sìwǔdiǎn zhōng | | You have to go out at 4:00 or 5:00; they can't get up! |
| 6. Yuánlái | shì zhèiyang | ! | So this is how it was! |
| | tā gēnběn bú shì tāde tàitai | | So she's not his wife at all! |
| | qián yìzhí fàngzai zhèr ne | | So the money was here the whole time! |
| | nǐmende gōngyù zhǐ yǒu yìjiān wòshì | | So your apartment only has one bedroom! |
| | nǐ xǐhuande rén jiù shì tā | | So the person you like is her! |
| | nǐ bú huì zuòfàn | | So you don't know how to cook! |
| | nǐmen shì tóngwū | | So you guys are roommates! |
| | shì zhèiyang | | So this is how it was! |
| 7. Nǐ gāngcái shuō | nǐ yǐqián xǐhuan chénpǎo | . | You just said that you used to like to go jogging in the morning. |
| | nǐ duì Jīngjù gǎn xìngqu | | You just said that you're interested in Peking opera. |
| | tāde Zhōngwén hěn liúli | | You just said that her Chinese is fluent. |
| | Xiǎo Wáng zài gōngchǎng gōngzuò | | You just said that Little Wang works at a factory. |
| | niánqīng rén xǐhuan tiàowǔ | | You just said that young people like to go dancing. |
| | nǐ méi dài míngpiàn | | You just said that you didn't bring name cards. |
| | nǐ zuì xǐhuan chī làde | | You just said that you like to eat spicy food most. |
| | nǐ yǐqián xǐhuan chénpǎo | | You just said that you used to like to go jogging in the morning. |

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| 8. Wǒ měitiān | wǔdiǎn | dào | wǔdiǎn bàn | pǎo bàn'ge zhōngtóu. | I run for half an hour every day from 5:00 to 5:30. |
| | liùdiǎn | | liùdiǎn bàn | | I run for half an hour every day from 6:00 to 6:30. |
| | qīdiǎn | | qīdiǎn bàn | | I run for half an hour every day from 7:00 to 7:30. |
| | bādiǎn | | bādiǎn bàn | | I run for half an hour every day from 8:00 to 8:30. |
| | jiǔdiǎn | | jiǔdiǎn bàn | | I run for half an hour every day from 9:00 to 9:30. |
| | shídiǎn | | shídiǎn bàn | | I run for half an hour every day from 10:00 to 10:30. |
| | wǔdiǎn | | wǔdiǎn bàn | | I run for half an hour every day from 5:00 to 5:30. |
| 9. Yǒu méiyǒu xìngqǔ hé wǒ yìqǐ | | | pǎo | ? | Are you interested in running together with me? |
| | | | qù tiàowǔ | | Are you interested in going dancing together with me? |
| | | | kàn diànyǐng | | Are you interested in watching a movie together with me? |
| | | | chīfàn | | Are you interested in eating together with me? |
| | | | qù yóuyǒng | | Are you interested in going swimming together with me? |
| | | | cānguān bówùguǎn | | Are you interested in visiting a museum together with me? |
| | | | zuòfàn | | Are you interested in cooking together with me? |
| 10. Wǒ | yīdiǎn | | zhèng zài tiyùguǎn qiánmiàn děng nǐ. | | I'll wait for you in front of the gymnasium at 1:00 sharp. |
| | liǎngdiǎn | | | | I'll wait for you in front of the gymnasium at 2:00 sharp. |
| | sāndiǎn | | | | I'll wait for you in front of the gymnasium at 3:00 sharp. |
| | sìdiǎn | | | | I'll wait for you in front of the gymnasium at 4:00 sharp. |
| | wǔdiǎn | | | | I'll wait for you in front of the gymnasium at 5:00 sharp. |
| | liùdiǎn | | | | I'll wait for you in front of the gymnasium at 6:00 sharp. |
| | yīdiǎn | | | | I'll wait for you in front of the gymnasium at 1:00 sharp. |

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| 11. Wǒ hǎo gāoxìng, xuéxiào míngtiān yào fàng jià | le. | I'm very happy; there will be a school vacation tomorrow. |
| hánjià | | I'm very happy; winter vacation at the school starts tomorrow. |
| chūnjià | | I'm very happy; spring break at the school starts tomorrow. |
| shūjià | | I'm very happy; summer vacation at the school starts tomorrow. |
| wǔtiān jià | | I'm very happy; there will be a five-day vacation from school starting tomorrow. |
| liǎngge xīngqī jià | | I'm very happy; there will be a two-week vacation from school starting tomorrow. |
| jià | | I'm very happy; there will be a school vacation tomorrow. |